INFORMATION PACKET SERIES

ZAIRE

POLITICAL REFORMS: JULY 1991-JULY 1992

[IP/ZAR/92.001]

JULY 1992

All the sources of information contained in this document are identified and are publicly available.

PRODUCED BY:

INS RESOURCE INFORMATION CENTER
425 I STREET., N.W. (ULLICO BUILDING, 3RD FLOOR)
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20536

DISCLAIMER

The July 27, 1990 Regulations, "Aliens and Nationality: Asylum and Withholding of Deportation Procedures," mandated the creation of a new corps of Asylum Officers to provide an initial, nonadversarial adjudication of asylum claims. Asylum Officers use asylum law, interviews with asylum applicants, and relevant information on country conditions to determine the merits of individual claims for asylum.

The Resource Information Center was created to assist Asylum Officers domestically, and Immigration Officers determining refugee status overseas, by collecting and disseminating credible and objective information on human rights conditions. As specified in the Regulations (8 CFR 208.12), such information may be obtained from the Department of Justice, the Department of State, and "other credible sources, such as international organizations, private voluntary organizations, or academic institutions."

Resource Information Center Information Packets are one of the means by which information reflecting a wide range of credible sources is presented to Asylum and Immigration Officers. The views expressed in Resource Information Center Information Packets do not necessarily represent official U.S. government opinion, nor do they reflect U.S. foreign policy concerns. This Information Packet was compiled on the basis of publicly available information, analyses, and comment. All sources are cited. This Information Packet cannot be, and does not purport to be, either exhaustive with regard to the country surveyed, or conclusive as to the merits of any claim to refugee status or asylum. Updates to this Information Packet may be made from time to time.

T_{λ}	Δ]	R	LE.	OI	7 C	0	NΊ	FEN	JΊ	r.s	

LISTS OF DOCUMENTS

GENERAL INFORMATION/HISTORY

NATIONAL CONFERENCE

GEN. HUMAN RIGHTS AND COUNTRY CONDITIONS

PRESIDENT MOBUTU

OPPOSITION FORCES AND POLITICS

ARMED CONFLICT AND CIVIL UNREST

TEXTS OF DOCUMENTS

INDEX

GENERAL INFORMATION/HISTORY

United States Department of State, <u>Country. Reports on Human Rights Practices for 1991</u> (Washington D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, February 1992), pp. 437-448.

Lawyers Committee for Human Rights, <u>Zaire: Repression as Policy</u> (New York: Lawyers Committee for Human Rights, 1990), pp. 1-31.

NATIONAL CONFERENCE

"Mobutu Warns Conference Not to Usurp His Powers," Agence-France Presse [AFP], 16 June 1992 (as reported on NEXIS database).

"Mobutu Says Conference Cannot Name Premier," Reuters, 16 June 1992 (as reported on NEXIS database).

"Zaire Conference Resumes: Opposition Demands," British Broadcasting Corporation [BBC], Summary of World Broadcasts, 13 June 1992 (as reported on NEXIS database).

"Zaire's Democracy Forum Resumes Work," Reuters, 9 June 1992 (as reported on NEXIS database).

"Transitional Government Expected by End of July," Brussels, La Une Radio Network, 7 June 1992 (as reported in the Foreign Broadcast Information Service [FBIS], <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 8 June 1992, p. 4).

"Zaire Reform Conference Head Sees Progress By End," Reuters, 7 June 1992 (as reported on NEXIS database).

"Zaire Conference Chairman to Meet Pope," Reuters, 31 May 1992 (as reported on NEXIS database).

"National Conference Declared 'Sovereign," London, British Broadcasting Corporation [BBC] World Service, 7 May 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 13 May 1992, p. 2).

"Civilian Coup," The Independent, 7 May 1992 (as reported on NEXIS database).

"Conference takes Sovereignty," <u>West Africa, 3 May 1992 (as reported in the Immigration and Refugee Board Documentation Centre [IRBDC], Indexed Media Review, Vol. III, No. 18, Week of April 28-May 5, 1992).</u>

"Permanent Bureau Elected," Paris, Radio France International, 22 April 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa,</u> 22 April 1992, p. 5).

"Conference Resumes," <u>West Africa</u>, 19 April 1992 (as reported in IRBDC, <u>Indexed Media</u> Review, Vol. III, No. 17, Week of April 21-27, 1992).

"Mobutu Says Conference Goes 'Beyond Bounds," Paris, Agence-France Presse [AFP], 17 April 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 20 April 1992, p. 6).

"Mobutu Comments on Conference Decisions," Libreville, Africa No. 1, 18 April 1992 (as reported in FBIS, Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa, 20 April 1992, p. 6).

"Delegates Declare National Conference 'Sovereign," Paris, Agence-France Presse [AFP], 16 April 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 16 April 1992, pp. 3-4).

Kenneth B. Noble, "Zaire Resumes Constitutional Talks," <u>New York Times</u>, 15 April 1992, p. A3.

"Monsengwo Opens National Conference 6 April," London, British Broadcasting Corporation [BBC] World Service, 6 April 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa,</u> 7 April 1992, pp. 4-5).

"Spokesman Announces Conference Resumption Decree," Kinshasa, Zaire OZRT Television Network, 28 March 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa,</u> 30 March 1992, p. 2).

"Opposition Sets Ultimatum on Conference Resumption," Libreville, Africa No. 1, 24 March 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 26 March 1992, pp. 2-3).

"Conference Chairman: Mobutu Stalling Resumption," Paris, Agence-France Presse [AFP], 10 March 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 12 March 1992, p. 3).

"Communiqué Sets Conditions for National Conference," Paris, Agence-France Presse [AFP], 6 March 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 9 March 1992, p. 3).

"Official Says No Concessions Made on Conference," Brussels, La Une Radio Network, 2 March 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 3 March 1992, pp. 5-6).

"National Conference President Calls for Resumption," Paris, Agence-France Presse [AFP], 24 February 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 25 February 1992, p. 7).

"Prime Minister on Resuming National Conference," Paris, Radio France International, 18 February 1992 (as reported in FBIS, Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa, 19 February 1992, p. 5).

"National Conference Discussed," Kinshasa, Voix du Zaire, 15 February 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 18 February 1992, p. 6).

"Archbishop Said Tasked With Conference Restart," Paris, Agence-France Presse [AFP], 8 February 1992 (as reported in FBIS, Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa, 10 February 1992, p. 4).

"Sacred Union Rejects Nguza 'Roundtable' Proposal," Paris, Agence-France Presse [AFP], 1 February 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 3 February 1992,

"Nguza, Opposition 'Spokesman' Comment," Brussels, La Une Radio Network, 29 January 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 30 January 1992, p. 2).

"Prime Minister Nguza Proposes Roundtable Meeting," Paris, Agence-France Presse [AFP], 29 January 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 29 January 1992, p. 5).

"Opposition Spokesperson Criticizes Regime," Brussels, La Une Radio Network, 23 January 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 24 January 1992, p. 6).

"Mobutu Foe Elected President of Zaire's National Conference," NEXIS, Reuters, 12 December 1991 (as reported in the IRBDC Media Review on Zaire [not indexed], 1991).

GENERAL HUMAN RIGHTS AND COUNTRY CONDITIONS

"Zaire Reopens Old Wound: Lumumba's Death," <u>New York Times</u>, 14 June 1992 (as reported on NEXIS database).

Cindy Shiner, "A Free Press Voices Zairian Frustrations," Associated Press [AP], 8 June 1992 (as reported on NEXIS database).

Jacques de Barrin, "Struggle to Defend Human Rights in Africa," <u>Manchester Guardian Weekly</u>, 17 May 1992 (as reported on NEXIS database).

"Court Sentences Radio Station Attackers to Death" (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 7 April 1992, p. 5).

Keith B. Richburg, "Economic Collapse Withers Lush Zaire: Citizens Struggle to Survive Official Mismanagement, Social Chaos," <u>Washington Post</u>, 31 March 1992, pp. A1, A13.

"Chaos Continues," <u>New African, March 1992</u> (as reported in IRBDC, <u>Indexed Media Review</u>, Vol. III, No. 13, Week of March 24-30, 1992).

United Nations High Commissioner on Refugees [UNHCR], "30,000 Refugees Have Fled Fighting in Zaire," Reuters, 27 March 1992 (as reported in IRBDC, <u>Indexed Media Review</u>, Vol. III, No. 13, Week of March 24-30, 1992).

"RLP Opposition Leader Tala Ngai Arrested," Dakar, PANA, 3 March 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 4 March 1992, p. 2).

"Kinshasa Governor Bans March, Meetings 1 March," Kinshasa, Zaire OZRT Television Network, 29 February 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa,</u> 2 March 1992, p. 4).

"Christians March; Policemen Killed," Paris, Agence-France Presse [AFP], 1 March 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 2 March 1992, p. 4).

"Zaire Seen Headed for 'Catastrophe': U.S. Official Urges Speedy Solution," <u>Washington Post</u>, 27 February 1992, p. A37.

"Human Rights League Claims 32 Killed 16 February," Paris, Agence-France Presse [AFP], 18 February 1992, (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>; 19-February 1992, p. 3).

"Holy Alliance Condemns Killings," Paris, Agence-France Presse [AFP], 18 February 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 19 February 1992, pp. 3-4).

"Prime Minister Views Responsibility," Kinshasa, Zaire OZRT Television Network, 18 February 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 19 February 1992, pp. 4-5).

"Zaire President is Criticized For Crackdown on Marchers," <u>Christian Science Monitor</u>, 19 February 1992, p. 6.

"Troops Break Up Marches by Christian Groups," Paris, Agence-France Presse [AFP], 16 February 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 18 February 1992, p. 6).

"Human Rights League Claims 17 Dead," Paris, Radio France International, 17 February 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 18 February 1992, p. 7).

"Soldiers Open Fire in Zaire, Killing 13," New York Times, 17 February 1992, p. A3.

"Authorities Warn Papers on Reporting on 'Mutiny," London, BBC, 27 January 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 27 January 1992, p. 3).

"Shaba Opposition Official Reportedly Killed," Brussels, La Une Radio Network, 27 January 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 28 January 1992, p. 4).

"Army Disperses Opposition Demonstration," Paris, Radio France International, 22 January 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 23 January 1992, p. 3).

"Human Rights League Fears 'Genocide' by Troops Loyal to Mobutu," NEXIS, BBC, 30 November 1991 (as reported in the IRBDC <u>Media Review</u> on Zaire [not indexed], 1991).

"Armed Men in Uniform Terrorize Kinshasa Residents," NEXIS, Agence France Presse, 3 October 1991 (as reported in the IRBDC <u>Media Review</u> on Zaire [not indexed], 1991).

"Opposition Leaders in Zaire Say They Face Arrest," NEXIS, Reuters, 3 August 1991 (as reported in the IRBDC <u>Media Review</u> on Zaire [not indexed], 1991).

"Zaire: Information Regarding the Number and Length of Detention of UDPS Members," Immigration and Refugee Board Documentation Centre [IRBDC] information request ZAR5929, 19 June 1990.

PRESIDENT MOBUTU

Cindy Shiner, "President Changes Tactics to Try to Stay in Power," Associated Press [AP], 6 June 1992 (as reported on NEXIS database).

"Mobutu Shuffles Zaire Government," Reuters, 22 May 1992 (as reported on NEXIS database).

"Generals Said to Plan Power Grab for Mobutu," Africa News Service, 11 May 1992 (as reported on NEXIS database).

- "Mobutu To Stand in Presidential Elections," Paris, Radio France International, 23 April 1992 (as reported in FBIS, Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa, 24 April 1992, p. 3).
- "Premier Reassures Cabinet of National Unity," Kinshasa, Zaire OZRT Television Network, 6 March 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 9 March 1992, p. 3).
- "Mobutu May Reopen Talks on Democracy," New York Times, 2 March 1992, p. A6.
- "Government, Opposition Continue 'Recriminations," London, British Broadcasting Corporation [BBC] World Service, 22 February 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report; Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 25 February 1992, pp. 6-7).
- "Western Envoys Press Zaire Chief on Reform," New York Times, 18 February 1992, p. A13.
- "Zairian President's Term Expires: Says He Will Continue Until Elections," NEXIS, BBC, 6 December 1991 (as reported in the IRBDC Media Review on Zaire [not indexed], 1991).
- "U.S. Presses Zaire's Mobutu to Resign and Allow Free Elections," NEXIS, Agence France Presse, 6 November 1991 (as reported in the IRBDC <u>Media Review</u> on Zaire [not indexed], 1991).

OPPOSITION FORCES AND POLITICS

- "Opposition Makes Secret Deals With Government," London, British Broadcasting Corporation [BBC] World Service, 20 April 1992 (as reported in FBIS, Daily Report: <u>Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 22 April 1992, p. 5).
- "Opposition Boycotts 5 April Meeting With President," Paris, Agence-France Presse [AFP], 5 April 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 7 April 1992, p. 4).
- "Party Proposes Formation of Third Political Force," Libreville, Africa No. 1, 10 February 1992 (as reported in FBIS, Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa, 14 February 1992, p. 3).
- "Exiled Unified Lumumbist Party Leader to Return," Bukavu, Voix du Zaire, 7 February 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 10 February 1992, p. 3).
- "Antoine Gizenga Returns 7 February," Paris, Agence-France Presse [AFP], 7 February 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 10 February 1992, pp. 3-4).
- "Sacred Union Accuses Government of 'Manipulation," Paris, AFP, 24 January 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 27 January 1992, p. 5).
- "Nguza Says Situation 'Normal," Kinshasa (Zaire) OZRT Television Network, 23 January 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 24 January 1992, p. 5).
- "Opposition Call Turns Kinshasa Into 'Dead City," NEXIS, Agence France Presse, 5 December 1991 (as reported in the IRBDC Media Review on Zaire [not indexed], 1991).
- "Opposition Leader Named Prime Minister in Zaire," NEXIS, Agence France Presse, 25 November 1991 (as reported in the IRBDC Media Review on Zaire [not indexed], 1991).

"Zairian Opposition Movement in Disarray," NEXIS, Agence France Presse, 22 November 1991 (as reported in the IRBDC <u>Media Review</u> on Zaire [not indexed], 1991).

"Zairian Opposition Coalition Expels New Prime Minister," NEXIS, Agence France Presse, 25 October 1991 (as reported in the IRBDC <u>Media Review</u> on Zaire [not indexed], 1991).

"Zaire's Opposition Calls for Army to Support It, Mobutu Swears In His New Government," NEXIS, Washington Post, 2 November 1991 (as reported in the IRBDC <u>Media Review</u> on Zaire [not indexed], 1991).

President of Zaire Agrees to a Cabinet Led by Opposition," NEXIS, New York Times, 15 October 1991 (as reported in the IRBDC Media Review on Zaire [not indexed], 1991).

"New Zairian Premier Steps Up Attack on Mobutu," NEXIS, Agence France Presse, 3 October 1991 (as reported in the IRBDC <u>Media Review</u> on Zaire [not indexed], 1991).

ARMED CONFLICT AND CIVIL UNREST

"Thousands' Flee From 'Reported Rebel Activity," London, British Broadcasting Corporation [BBC] World Service, 19 March 1992 (as reported in FBIS, Daily Report: <u>Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 20 March 1992, p. 4).

"Violent Clashes Reported Near Ugandan Border," Paris, Radio France International, 11 March 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 12 March 1992, p. 3).

"Strikes Said to Disrupt Bas-Zaire Activity," Paris, Agence-France Presse [AFP], 14 February 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 18 February 1992, pp. 7-8).

"Defense Ministry Reports Attacks Along Border," Kinshasa, Zaire OZRT Television Network, 13 February 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 14 February 1992, p. 3).

"Strikes Hit Zaire Port," Agence-France Presse [AFP], 14 February 1992 (as reported in IRBDC, Indexed Media Review, Vol. III, No. 7, Week of February 11-17, 1992).

"Shipping Lines Workers Strike in Bas-Zaire," Kinshasa, Voix du Zaire, 7 February 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 10 February 1992, p. 4).

"Expected' 4 February General Strike Said to Fail," Paris, Agence-France Presse [AFP], 4 February 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 5 February 1992, p. 2).

"'Uncertainty' Said Over 'Attempted Coup' 22 January," Paris, Radio France International, 4 January 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 5 February 1992, p. 2).

"Government Said Under Pressure: Strike Call Make [sic]," London, British Broadcasting Corporation [BBC] World Service, 3 February 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 4 February 1992, pp. 3-4).

"Looting By Soldiers Said Continuing in Kinshasa," Paris, AFP, 29 January 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 30 January 1992, p. 3).

"Kinshasa Mayor Urges Public Not to Go On Strike," Kinshasa, Zaire OZRT Television Network, 23 January 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa, 27 January 1992</u>, pp. 5-6).

"Army Pursues Troops Involved in Looting, Killing," Paris, AFP, 25 January 1992 (as reported in FBIS, Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa, 27 January 1992, p. 6).

"Military Appeals for 'Calm,' 'Vigilance,'" Kinshasa (Zaire) OZRT Television Network, 23 January 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 24 January 1992, p. 5).

"Anti-Mobutu Troops Seize Radio Station," Paris, AFP, 22 January 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 23 January 1992, pp. 3-4).

"No Signs of Troop Movements Reported," Paris, AFP, 23 January 1992 (as reported in FBIS, Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa, 23 January 1992, p. 4).

"Radio 'Adventurers' Said Arrested," Kinshasa, Voix du Zaire, 23 January 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 23 January 1992, p.4).

"Kinshasa Said 'Calm Again," Paris, Radio France International, 23 January 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, 23 January 1992, p.4).

Jean Lubamba, "Three Killed in Zaire Violence, City Official Says," NEXIS, Reuters, 6 December 1991 (as reported in the IRBDC Media Review on Zaire [not indexed], 1991).

"Zaire: U.S. Says Civil War is 'Live Possibility," NEXIS, Inter Press Service, 6 November 1991 (as reported in the IRBDC Media Review on Zaire [not indexed], 1991).

"Clashes Reported in Eastern Zaire," NEXIS, BBC, 23 October 1991 (as reported in the IRBDC Media Review on Zaire [not indexed], 1991).

"Naming New Minister Brings Zaire Rioting," NEXIS, Christian Science Monitor, 25 October 1991 (as reported in the IRBDC <u>Media Review</u> on Zaire [not indexed], 1991).

"Zaire Death Toll Rises As Riots Spread," NEXIS, The Independent, 25 September 1991 (as reported in the IRBDC <u>Media Review</u> on Zaire [not indexed], 1991).

"Mobutu Foes, Supporters Clash in Zaire," NEXIS, Associated Press [AP], 5 September 1991 (as reported in the IRBDC Media Review on Zaire [not indexed], 1991).

"Zaire Prime Minister Accuses Opposition of Urging Violence," NEXIS, Reuters, 31 July 1991 (as reported in the IRBDC Media Review on Zaire [not indexed], 1991).